

Battle of Shungkahdah fought near Fertile in early days between the Winnebago and the Sioux Indians.

There are rolling hills that lie in North-Central portion of the state. They rise at the foot of Pilot Knob and are seen ranging away far to the east. In places they are rough and broken, stone-covered and timber-clad, with forest of Native Oak; but as they roll away to the eastward, their rigorous aspect gradually disappears. Aptly called the "Highlands of Iowa" by the late Doctor Pammel of Ames.

Many years ago the rolling hills were chosen haunts of the Winnebago Indians. At peace with the whites, between them and the Sioux there existed for years the most bitter of animosity. Clashes between the two tribes were frequent and bloody and finally culminated in open war, a war of savagery and barbarism followed by pestilence and famine, grim vestiges of which remain to this day in the lands of rolling hills.

The first or opening battle of the war between the Winnebagoes and Sioux was staged in North Iowa highlands at a **po**int where hills begin to break and creep out over the southern slope of Worth county, six miles east of Pilot Knob near the Village of Fertile. It is known in Indian tradition as the battle of Shungkahdah, and while early history has failed to record it in the annals of long ago, its story is written on the battle ground in cold letters of flint, chert and obsidian.

If one has time to tarry in the rolling hills of this thrilling drama staged by the savage men who fought hand to hand with clubs of stone, for there, in rich profusion he shall see the relics of primordial war.

Possibly nowhere in the United States will the traveler find another spot so right in stone relics of the American Indians as on the old battle field of Shungkahdah. Within an area of less than 300 acres, collectors and connoisseurs of savage all have found more than 600 perfect arrowheads, darts, axes of prophyry, war clubs of fieldspar, green-stone and chert. Besides these perfect specimens almost like number of imperfect ones or culls have been found in close proximity to the battlefield.

Apparently shot from taut strings of powerful bows, large numbers of arrowheads lie buried to a considerable depth in the lush black loam soil and every spring when the snow had melted on the battle field the alternate thawing and freezing and heaving frost tends to lift them to the surface.

On the extreme eastern margin of the field at a once covered with a dense growth of underbrush and small trees, rows upon rows of arrowheads have been found, all pointing to the northwest. With a few exceptions they are of the whitest Wisconsin flint, the favorite stone of the Winnebago lapidaries and were no doubt brought from that state which was original range of early "innebagoes".

Perfection contour, needle pointed and with serrated edge competent to pierce the body of a horse and rider alike, their workmanship is high tribute to savage skill. Their position in even rows in the soil would indicate that they had been shot in whistling volleys by the Winnebagoes from a point to the southwest and that the Sioux Warriors were fighting under cover of the leafy ambuscade there cannot be a shadow of a doubt. And there is lucid proof that the arrows so plentifully strewn over a portion of the western half of the field were shot from bowstrings of stealthy Sioux. For here unlike those found in and about the timbered portio of the eastern part of the field, the arrowheads do not lie in rows, but are scattered about as if shot at random or by desultary firing. For most part they lie with point toward the southwest showing they were shot from the direction of the thicket where the Sioux are believed to have been in ambush. With few exceptions all those known to have been found on this part of the field are almost transparent Chalcedony, a stone highly prized by Sioux arrowsmiths of 150 years ago.

As we begin a new year publishing the Fertile Reminder, we hope to hear from more of you with articles r pictures for us to use. We ask that any news items or ads be given to Delores (Mrs. Boyd) Suby by the 20th of each month. Articles and pictures should be given to Ruth B. Ouverson by the same date.

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Housework is something you do that nobody notices unless you dont do it.

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Overeating will make you thick to your stomach.

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Its a smart husband who buys his wife such delicate China that she wont trust him to help with the dishes.

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FAITH IN ACTION

It's not easy to apologize to begin over to be unselfish to take advice to be considerate to endure success to keep trying to forgive & forget to shoulder a deserved blame to recognize a silver lining But this is faith in action.

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COMMUNITY CENTER

We apologize for the temperature in the gym the night of the Christmas Program. It was very cold. We found out later that there was ice in the pipe and the heat was not coming thru. We have decided that next year Santa Claus will appear in the dining room on at. at noon. We will serve a noon lunch and not have a program, as our sound system also needs to be replaced. Next money raising event for the Community Center will be the Sweetheart Dance. Ray & Lorraine Bakke are in charge. They do a great job every year.

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Alumni Banquet will be held in June. The date has not yet been selected. It will be either the 7th or 14th. Keep these dates in mind. Officers are:

Harlan Rodberg, President Jerry Ouverson, Vice-President Gail Zirbel, Sec. & Treas. Erma Brue, Recording Sec.

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Do you realize that the good food you wasted at every meal counts up by the end of the week? And the few swallows of milk left in the glass and tossed down the drain add up to quarts in a short while.

Stop to think how far that same money would go if it were given to your church offering or to a mission offering or to your local groups feeding the poor. When half the people in the world are starving, it is food for thought. God Forgive Us.

NOTICE!

I am delivering both the Mason City Paper and the DesMoines Register. I apologize to those who were inconvenienced during the extreme cold and the days I was ill. Thank you for understanding. I am also in need of a substitute carrier. If interested call 797-2290.

Sally Norgaard

Thank you Fertile Fire Dept. for your quick response to my house on Nov. 17th.

I also want to thank everyone for their prayers, cards & visits both times I was hospitalized. I really appreciated your thoughtfulness. God Bless you all.

Arlene Lee

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The Fertile Little League will be having a Pancake Feed on Saturday, February 1 from 7:00 a.m. to 1:00 p.m. in the Lunchroom of the Fertile Community Center. Cost will be \$2.50 for Adults and \$1.50 for Children 12 and under.

LUTHERAN CHURCH NEWS

FAMILY WORSHIP (F) 9:00 a.m. (PK)-10:30 a.m. S.S. 10:15 a.m. S.S. 9:15 a.m.

CIRCLE MEETINGS

(F) Mary 2-20-9:30-Wilma Amundson
(F) Ruth 2-24-7:30-Marie Oleson
(F) Rebekah 2-20-2:00-Betty Waddington
(F) Sarah 2-24-7:30-Edie Schultze
FALCW meets February 13th at 2:00 p.m.
(PK)Esther 2-19-1:30-Mavis Lovik
(PK)Ruth 2-18-7:30-Naomi Pederson
PKALCW meets February 11th at 1:30 p.m.

BIBLE STUDY-Wednesday's-7:30p.m.at (F)

CONFIRMATION CLASSES-Thursday's 9th grade at 4:15 p.m. 8th grade at 5:15 p.m.

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LIBRARY NEWS

Library Hours: Wednesday: 11:00 a.m. - 6:00 p.m. Friday: 1:00 p.m. - 5:00 p.m.

rriday:	T:00	p.m.	- 2:00	pollo	
Saturday:	9:00	a.m.	-12:00	NOON	

NEW BOOKS :

Texas - James Mitchner Castle of Doves - Constance Heaven This Shining Land-Rosalind Laker Midsummer Moon-Karen Lynn To See Your Face Again-Eugenia Price Road Unseen-Peter& Barbara Jenkins Trevor's Place-Frank Ferrell Joan Kennedy Story-Marcia Chellis Heaven-V.C. Andrews Annie Lash-Dorothy Garlock

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The Fertile City Council met Dec. 3 with Mayor Bailey presiding and Council members VanDenBosch, Peterson, Schultze, Hall & Hare present. Also present were David Bergan of Waste Systems Corp. and Loren Hoffman.

Minutes of the Nov. meeting were read and approved.

Discussion on the progress of the annexation of property south of Hwy.9.

Discussion of trash pick-up in Fertile. Mr. Bergan presented a 3 year contract with an annual review clause and asked for a 10% increase in rates. Motion to sign contract as presented and to accept a 40¢ per household increase effective Jan. 1, 1986. Carried.

Council discussed a mobile home ordinance and the need for a 5' set aside ordinance.

Snow removal signs will be put by the Fire Dept. Council discussed enforcement of the snow removal or-, dinance on the business section of Main St.

Motion to pay monthly bills. Carried.

Meeting adjourned.

Janice Hare City Clerk

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	November Balance Shee	t		e e
	Expenditures			
	Treas - State of Iowa		96.1	3
	IRS		196.0	0
	Janice Hare		240.9	7
	David Low		303.4	5
	Evelyn Knudsen		223.7	0
	Dick Sheimo		729.4	2
			603.0	6
	Waste Systems Corp.		586.6	2
	Interstate Power		22 2	2
	Winn. Co-op Telephone		22.3	2
	Treas - State of Iowa		.97.7	
	Ipers		159.0	
	Ipers - FOAB City of Fertile		237.3	0
	City of Fertile		51 71.0)
	Fertile Lbr. & Hdwe.		71.0	6
	Anchor Publishing		97.5	0
	U.S. Stamped Envelope Ag.		121.5	0
	Jordan's		135.9	5
	Univ. Hygienic Lab.		24.0	õ
	Minn Vollow Mosting Tob		29.0	
	Minn. Valley Testing Lab.	20		
	Burtness P & H		7 6 6 1	
	K & R Gas		36.2	5
	Peoples Natural Gas		112.2	
in the	River City International		203.4	6
	Christian Bookstore		48.7	7
	B. Dalton		82.0	
	Baker & Taylor		88.8	
	Fins & Feathers		12.9	
			16.0	
	Consumer Reports			
	National Geographic World		.9.9	
	Boys Life		10.8	
	Northwood Anchor		12.0	
	Vesta Kuns		46.7	5
	Matt Parrott & Sons		38.1	5
	Vesta Kuns		36.7	
	Silence Johnson		36.7	
	Evelyn Elthon		36.7	5
				2
	Lawrence Jenkins		4.0	
	Janice Hare		10 5	
	Tuttle Asphalt	110	16(5
	Total	\$5,	750.8	3
	MART DEADT DEAD	h <		
	TOTAL RECEIPTS	φ6,	235.7	1

The Fertile City Council met Jan.7. Mark Schultze, Mayor Pro Tem, administered the oath of office to Loren ffman, Mayor, and Ray Sandifer and

__m Kirschbaum, Council Members.

Meeting called to order by Mayor Hoffman. Council members present were Schultze, Peterson, Hare, Kirschbaum and Sandifer. Also present were Sherrie Hoffman, Max & Jerry Nye.

Minutes of the previous meeting were read and approved.

Mayor appointed: Ray Sandifer-Mayor ProTem. and Kirschbaum-Water Comm., Sandifer-St. Comm., Hare-Park Comm., Peterson-Sewer and Schultze-Pest Comm.

Report on sewer lagoon pump being repaired.

Letter received from Fertile Feed with questions regarding annexation.

Council discussed budget preparation. February council meeting - Feb 4 - was set as the revenue sharing hearing and also as the budget preparation meeting. Motioned and Carried. Motion to pay monthly bills. Carried.

Meeting adjourned.

Janice Hare City Clerk

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December Balance Sheet Expenditures

Experiat out co	
Evelyn Knudsen	238.96
Janice Hare	240.97
Dick Sheimo	433.71
David Low	303.45
Waste Systems Corp.	603.00
Interstate Power Co.	597.94
Winn. Co-op Telephone Assn.	158.79
Treas - State of Iowa	81.23
Ipers	167.81
Ipers - FOAB	250.38
City of Fertile	51.00
Peoples Nat. Gas	2101.57
Co-op Services	35 35
G & H Motor Parts	59.90
Richard Alton	96.00
Leonard Bailey	115.00
Lonnie Bailey	100.00
Allen Berg	97.00
Lester Burtness	96.00
Loren Hoffman	56.00
Morse	98.00
rry Shropshire	30.00
Henry Thompson	89.00
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Tom Monsen Jerry Nye	52.00 48.00
Eugene Hall	218.00
Fred Hare	200.00
Jean VanDenBosch	70.00
Cliff Peterson	140.00
Mark Schultze	140.00
JoAnn Bailey	355.00
Burtness P & H	18.50
Ray Bakke	25.00
Fertile Meats	78.07
Worsley Electric	215.02
Christian Bookstore	43.15
B. Dalton	109.24
T. Bouregy	42.80
Home Mechanix	11.94
Redbook	17.97
Randy Ouverson	5.00
	Total \$5,999.76

TOTAL RECEIPTS \$17,122.06

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Open house Bridal Shower for Cely Evenieo Bride of Donnie Olson, will be held Sat. Feb. 8th 2:00 p.m. at Church of Christ.

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The annual Sweetheart Dance to raise money for the Community Center will be held on Friday evening, Feb. 21st at the Surf Ballroom from 8:30 p.m. to 12:30 a.m. with Maleks Fishermen providing the music. Price of the tickets will be \$4.00 per person. Letters will be coming out with your tickets - if for some reason you don't receive them please contact us at 797-2761, and we'll see to it that you get yours.

> Ray & Lorraine Bakke Chairmen

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There will be no Government Commodities for the month of February. The first week in March, Cheese, Butter & Honey will be given away. Watch papers for the Date.

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NOTICE :

Many new clothes have been brought in to the Clothes Closet, and have been made ready for your use.

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(F) 9:00 a.m.	(PK) 10:30 a.m.
S.S. 10:15 a.m.	S.S. 9:15 a.m.

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Evelyn Knudsen	223.79
Dick Sheimo	729.47
Waste Systems Corp.	603.00
Interstate Power	586.63
Winn. Co-op Telephone	22.39
Treas - State of Iowa	97.79
Ipers	159.
Ipers - FOAB	237.50
City of Fertile	51.00
Fertile Lbr. & Hdwe.	71.66
Anchor Publishing	97.50
U.S. Stamped Envelope Ag.	121.50
Jordan's	135.95
Univ. Hygienic Lab.	24.00
Minn. Valley Testing Lab.	29.00
Burtness P & H	*12.48
K & R Gas	36.25
Peoples Natural Gas	112.24
River City International	203.46
Christian Bookstore	48.77
B. Dalton	02.05
Baker & Taylor	88.88
Fins & Feathers	12.95
Consumer Reports	16.00
National Geographic World Boys Life	9.95
Northwood Anchor	12.00
Vesta Kuns	46.75
Matt Parrott & Sons	38.15
Vesta Kuns	36.75
Silence Johnson	36.75
Evelyn Elthon	36.75
Lawrence Jenkins	43
Janice Hare	10.56
Tuttle Asphalt	1,160.85
Total	\$5,750.83
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TOTAL RECEIPTS	\$6,235.71

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LtoR Leo STOKKe artie Haugen Hans Johnson Lewis Rye Wally Haugen



Linda V.D.B. Backhaus



onna Lee Olson



Doug Carry Co. Odverson

7 Grade





1951



Silsan Purcell



Betty Jo Davis

LARSEN'S PLUMBING & HEATING	797-2219
JORDAN'S MIDLAND SERVICE Complete Automotive Service	797-2677
FERTILE LUMBER & HARDWARE Rent the Rug Doctor	797-2437
BURTNESS PLUMBING & HEATING	797-2680
HOFFMAN CRAFTS 701 West Main	797-2714
OLD MILL ANTIQUES	797-2490
PRONTO MARKET Gas and Groceries	797-2220
PERSONAL TOUCH BEAUTY SALON Styling for Men & Women	797-2422
K & R SERVICE	797-2440
RAY SANDIFER - TOM'S SALES	797-2681
RIVERSIDE CAFE	797-2645
Daily 6 a.m. to 5 p.m. Friday Night Fish or Chicke & Salad Bar - 5:30 to 9:30	n
WORSLEY ELECTRIC	797-2494
FLOWERS BY McCOYForest City Flowers for all occasions	582-4517
FOREST CITY COW PALACE Auction every Wednesday	582-4646
J & W UPHOLSTERY UpholsteryAuto Body Jean & Wayne Roberts	797-2457
FIRST STATE BANK Serving North Iowa Hanlontown, Kensett & Plymo Main Office=-Manly	896-2265 outh
CREAMERY RESTAURANT & LOUNGE Specializing in Good Food	797-9685
PETAL SHOPPE FREE Delivery to Hospitals 1714 7th Ave.N, Clear Lake	357-5030 357-5026

O. LICA MITNO

707-2210

797-2242 FERTILE FEED SERVICE Complete Livestock Needs Softner Salt, Dog & Cat Food

The Fertile Little Leaue had a chili & Turkey noodle supper in December. They had drawings during the evening The following were winners: Jay Burtness-liter of Pepsi, Isaac melien-Candy Snowman, Molly Almelien-\$5 gift certificate from Cashwise, Emily Kragel-2 lbs. Ground Beef from Bowens, Eric Kragel-doz. doughnuts from Donut Shop, Matt Peterson-Pizza from Charlies, Carol Kleveland & Jan Buchanan-Smorgasbord from Bungalow Cafe, Jody Kleveland, Jane Ramon, Patty Zobel, Barb Seglem Abbey Peterson, Dean Haugen, Nancy Faber, Edna Pederson, Karen VanDen-Bosch, Darin Peterson all won Personal Pan Pizza's, Vickie Bailey & Bev Peterson-small Pizza's from Pizza Hut, Carolyn Nedved-Meal from Butchers Steakhouse and Ruth Ouverson-\$5 at McDonalds.

The money made at the supper is to help buy a popcorn machine and uni-\$250.00 was cleared. forms.

A special thanks to Ruth B. Ouverson, Fertile Church of Christ, Butchers Steakhouse and all the Little Leaguers' Parents for their donations.

STORK NEWS

Boy born Nov.6 to Mr.& Mrs. David Allen Brue, St. Paul. His name is Grandparents are Joshua David. David Brue, Salina, Kansas and Mrs. Richard Patrick, Brandon, Minn. Great Grandparents are Mr.& Mrs. Stanley Brue and Mrs. Hollis Burke, Clear Lake.

Boy born Dec.29 to Kris & Darla Bowers, Edgewaters, Colorado. His name is Josiaha Dylan Bang Bowers. Grandparents are Mr. & Mrs. Darrell Bang, Joice.